

March 4, 2021

Freeport Coastal Waters Commission Attn: Charles Tetreau -Harbor Master; Jeffrey Stenzel- Chairman Town of Freeport 30 Main Street Freeport, ME 04032-1209

Subject: HYC Burwell Hoist and Float Improvements- Site Plan Update

Dixon Wharf Road, South Freeport, Maine

Dear Charles, Jeff,

This letter and attachments serve to supplement and update the Coastal Waters Wharfing Out application that was submitted for waterfront improvements at the Harraseeket Yacht Club dated July 15, 2020. The proposed work was tabled at the December 9, 2020 meeting following a Commission request for additional information concerning Right, Title and Interest. The source of additional information and the basis for minor revisions to the application is outlined below.

- 1. "Boundary Retracement Survey" by Little River Land Survey; Inc for the Harraseeket Yacht Club dated Feb 5, 2021. This plan shows property boundaries and references the attached letter from Verrill Dana dated Dec 9, 2020 that addresses HYC Right, Title, and Interest.
- 2. "Topographic Survey" by Little River Land Survey; Inc for the Harraseeket Yacht Club dated Feb 2, 2021. This updates topographic and bathymetric information for the property.
- 3. Sheet C-1 (Rev E) Site Plan by Baker Design Consultants. This plan was submitted with the original Wharfing Out Application dated July 15, 2020. The tabulated Float Inventory and Gangway Inventory data have been updated in accordance with the new survey base mapping as noted.
 - a. Floats

No changes have been made to the footprint of the proposed hoist or the existing or proposed float system from that shown on Sheet C-1 that was included in the original application with the exception that the Float J run has been cut back from 2 No. 8x32 floats to 1 No. 8 x 22.5 float.

b. Mean Low Water (MLW) line
This is shown further landward on the plan to reflect additional soundings at the toe of
the existing embankment. This changes the designation of Floats N and Floats K from
intertidal to subtidal.

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HYC Hoist and Float Improvements Dixon Wharf Road, South Freeport, Maine

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On behalf of the Harraseeket Yacht Club, please consider this supplemental information together with the original application for a wharfing Out permit at the Coastal Waters Commission meeting on March 10, 2021.

Please let me know if you have any questions regarding the information provided or need more information.

Sincerely,

BAKER DESIGN CONSULTANTS, Inc.

Buney Faler

Barney Baker, PE HYC Volunteer

JN: 19-74

CC:

HYC Commodore Adam White
Nick Adams- Freeport Code Enforcement Officer
Caroline Pelletier- Freeport Town Planner
Karen Foust- Maine Submerged Lands Coordinator
Alison Sirois- Maine Department of Environmental Protection
LeeAnn Neale- Maine Project Office-Army Corps of Engineers



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December 9, 2020

VIA EMAIL

Adam White, Commodore Harraseeket Yacht Club P.O. Box 82 Dixon Wharf Road South Freeport, Maine 04078

Re: HYC Title, Right or Interest to Wharf Out

Dear Adam,

You have asked me to review the title, right or interest of the Harraseeket Yacht Club ("HYC") to property over which HYC is proposing to install floats and a boat hoist. Specifically, I understand that the Freeport Coastal Waters Commission ("Commission") has requested that HYC clarify its title, right or interest to wharf out under Article XIII of the Freeport Coastal Waters Ordinance ("CWO"). Accordingly, this letter addresses HYC's administrative standing to apply for and obtain a wharfing out permit from the Commission.

1. Administrative Standing

The CWO does not itself impose a requirement that a permit applicant demonstrate title, right or interest. However, even in the absence of such an ordinance provision, courts have required an applicant to have administrative standing through title, right or interest in the land that is being regulated. *Walsh v. City of Brewer*, 315 A.2d 200, 207 (Me. 1974). "An applicant for a license or permit to use property in certain ways must have the kind of relationship to the site that gives him a legally cognizable expectation of having the power to use that site in the ways that would be authorized by the permit or license he seeks." *Tomasino v. Town of Casco*, 2020 ME 96, ¶ 11.

The purpose of requiring administrative standing is "to prevent an applicant from wasting an administrative agency's time by applying for a permit or license that he would have no legally protected right to use." *Murray v. Inhabitants of the Town of Lincolnville*, 462 A.2d 40, 43 (Me. 1983). A municipal board's determination of an applicant's title, right or interest does not require, and is not the appropriate forum for, an adjudication of the applicant's private property rights. *Tomasino*, 2020 ME 96, ¶ 8.

Title, right or interest sufficient to confer administrative standing can take various forms, including, for example, a fee simple interest conveyed by a recorded deed, a lease, an easement, a purchase and sale agreement, or a disputed property law claim. *See, e.g., Tomasino*, 2020 ME 96 (easement); *Murray v. Inhabitants of the Town of Lincolnville*, 462 A.2d 40 (Me. 1983) (purchase and sale agreement); *Southridge Corp. v. Bd. of Envtl. Prot.*, 655 A.2d 345 (Me. 1995) (adverse possession claim).

Thus, the Commission may require HYC to provide some form of title, right or interest in the intertidal and subtidal property on which HYC proposes to construct the floats and hoist described in its application.

2. HYC Title, Right or Interest by Deed

HYC purchased its property in 1955. The property description in HYC's relevant deed (Cumberland County Book 2246, Page 335) describes HYC's property sideline as running "to the high water mark" and HYC's seaward property boundary as "running along the high water mark." This language in a deed will typically exclude ownership of the adjacent intertidal zone. Thus, on its face, HYC's deed does not confer title, right or interest to install structures below the high water mark. A thorough review of HYC's chain of title could influence the interpretation of this property description, however I think that effort is unnecessary for the purpose of demonstrating administrative standing.

3. HYC Title, Right or Interest by Adverse Possession

I understand the following facts regarding HYC's historical use and occupation of its property. In approximately 1957, HYC installed a ramp, floats and piles to provide access to the water from its property. This early construction included some intertidal fill, a wooden pier in approximately the same footprint as the pier that is in place today, and a seaward face float over subtidal land that effectively enclosed the HYC intertidal area. In the late 1960's, a finger of fill was added to the north side of the original pier. In 1971, the upland was extended seaward, creating the area where HYC's parking area now sits, by placement of fill in the intertidal zone pursuant to a permit issued by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. This manmade upland now occupies the majority of what used to be the intertidal land adjacent to HYC's upland property, extending almost to the low water mark. In 1980, HYC replaced the original wooden pier with the pier that is currently in place. In the 1990's, the interior subtidal floats that extend north and south of the pier were added.

I understand that during this time, the parking area, pier, floats and surrounding waters have been used exclusively by HYC members and their guests, and that HYC has long claimed ownership of this area.

Based on the installation, maintenance and use of these structures, it appears that HYC has a prima fascia claim of adverse possession to the intertidal area. *See Harvey v. Furrow*, 2014 ME 149, ¶ 11 ("To succeed in a claim of adverse possession, a claimant must demonstrate that his or her use of the property was (1) actual, (2) open, (3) visible, (4) notorious, (5) hostile, (6) under a claim of right, (7) continuous, and (8) exclusive for over twenty years."); *see also Colquhoun v. Webber*, 684 A.2d 405, 410 (Me. 1996) ("[F]ee title vests in the adverse possessor

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at the end of the adverse possession period and no judicial action is necessary to effectuate the transfer.").

Where such a claim exists, it constitutes the necessary title, right or interest to confer administrative standing on a permit applicant. *Southridge Corp.*, 655 A.2d 345 (Me. 1995). In *Southridge*, the mere long-term existence of a septic system on a disputed parcel of land was "sufficient evidence of interest to support the administrative determination that [the applicant] had standing to seek the after-the-fact permit." 655 A.2d at 348. The fact that an applicant's adverse possession claim might ultimately prove unsuccessful "neither deprives [the applicant] of their current interest in the land nor their administrative standing." *Id.* The long-term existence of HYC's parking area, pier and floats can be viewed as analogous to the septic system that was sufficient evidence of interest in *Southridge*.

Thus, under relevant Maine law and the facts that you have provided to me, the Commission is authorized to find that HYC has sufficient title, right and interest in the intertidal area where HYC proposes to install the floats and hoist.

4. HYC Title, Right or Interest by Submerged Lands Lease

For the two additional floats HYC seeks to install below the low water mark on the north side of the pier, HYC's title, right or interest is based on a submerged lands lease issued in 2010 by the Maine Bureau of Parks and Land, which has been provided to the Commission. I understand that the proposed floats are within the 'shadow' of the seaward HYC face dock that defines the limits of the 2010 lease. I also understand that HYC is coordinating with the Maine Bureau of Parks and Lands to modify to the existing lease to include the additional proposed subtidal floats.

If you have any questions, please let me know.

Sincerely,

Gordon R. Smith

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cc: Barney Baker





